



1. Major scientific fields of interest

Energy, Boiling, Condensation, Colloids and Interface Science, Microgravity Science, Bubble Acoustics, Machine Learning

2. **Research Philosophy:** Our research at the Thermal and Fluid Transport Laboratory (TFTL) focuses on thermal and fluid transport during phase change for energy, water, and thermal management applications in both terrestrial and space systems. We integrate state-of-the-art experimentation, micro-/nano-fabrication, advanced characterization, and physics-/data-driven modeling to optimize heat and mass transfer processes. I am committed to mentoring students through hands-on experimentation, interdisciplinary collaboration, and cutting-edge research, fostering critical thinking and innovation. Our work addresses societal challenges in energy efficiency and water sustainability, aligning with country's technological and environmental goals, while preparing students for impactful careers in academia and industry.

3. Education

Degree	University / Institution	Year	Specialization
Ph.D.*	University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA	2010	Mechanical, Thermal
M.S.	University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA	2009	Mechanical, Thermal
B.Tech.	Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati	2006	Mechanical

*Doctoral Dissertation Title: [Development of a Boiling Regime Map and Gravity Scaling Parameter for Pool Boiling Heat Transfer](#) (**Best Dissertation Award**)

4. Experience

Duration	Institution	Position
December 2019 – present	Indian Institute of Technology Patna	Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering
July 2021 – July 2022	Indian Institute of Technology Patna	Associate Dean, Resources
August 2013 – December 2019	Indian Institute of Technology Patna	Assistant Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering
August 2011 – July 2013	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Cambridge, MA, USA	Post-doctoral Associate, Department of Mechanical Engineering
May 2010 – July 2011	University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA	Post-doctoral Research Associate, Department of Mechanical Engineering
January 2009 – May 2010	University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA	Future Faculty Fellow
August 2006 – May 2010	University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA	Research Assistant

5. Fellowship/Editorship/Associateship/Membership

- i. [Editor](#), International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer, Elsevier (2022 – till date)
- ii. [Member, Editorial Board](#), Interfacial Phenomena and Heat Transfer (2023 – till date)
- iii. [Swarnajayanti Fellowship 2021](#), Department of Science and Technology, GoI
- iv. [Young Associate](#), Indian National Science Academy (INSA 2019)
- v. [Young Associate](#), Indian National Academy of Engineering (INAE 2018)
- vi. [Associate](#), Indian Academy of Sciences (IASc 2018)
- vii. Member, Assembly of World Conferences on Experimental Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics and Thermodynamics (2024 - till date)
- viii. Member, Publication Committee, Indian National Academy of Engineering (INAE, 2022 – till date)
- ix. Member, Executive Committee, Indian Society for Heat and Mass Transfer (ISHMT, 2021 – till date)
- x. Member, International Scientific Committee of the International Conference on Boiling and Condensation Heat Transfer (2018 – till date)
- xi. Life Member, Indian Society for Heat and Mass Transfer (ISHMT, 2015 – till date)
- xii. Life Member, National Society of Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power (NSFMFP, 2023 – till date)



6. Awards and Recognition

Fellowship	Details	Year	Type
Swarnajayanti (Engineering Sciences)	Awarded by <i>Department of Science and Technology, Government of India</i>	2021	National
Awards from Academies/Societies	Details	Year	Type
Prof. K. N. Seetharamu Medal and Prize	Awarded by the <i>Indian Society for Heat and Mass Transfer (ISHMT)</i> to Researchers in Heat and Mass Transfer	2021	National
Medal for Young Scientists	Awarded by the <i>Indian National Science Academy (INSA)</i>	2019	National
Young Engineer	Awarded by the <i>Indian National Academy of Engineering (INAE)</i>	2018	National
Associateship	Awarded by the <i>Indian Academy of Science (IASc)</i>	2018	National
Keynote/Invited Lectures	Details	Year	Type
Invited Speaker	Delivered an Invited Lecture during the <i>Micro and Nanoscale Phase Change Phenomena: Gordon Research Conference-2025</i> , Sheraton Fairplex Hotel & Conference Center, Pomona, California, United States, January 12-17, 2025.	2025	International
Invited Speaker	Delivered an Invited Lecture during the <i>National Conference on Advances in Reactor Thermal-Hydraulics (ARTH 2025)</i> organized by Bhabha Atomic Research Centre-BARC, Mumbai, India, January 9-11, 2025.	2025	National
Keynote Speaker	Delivered a Keynote Address during the <i>Micro Flow and Interfacial Phenomena - μFIP 2024 Conference</i> organized by Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, June 20-24, 2024.	2024	International
Keynote Speaker	Delivered a Keynote Address during the <i>Workshop on Interfacial Engineering at Multiple Spatio-Temporal Scales</i> , Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India, January 29-31, 2024.	2024	National
Keynote Speaker	Delivered a Keynote Address during the <i>1st International Conference in Fluid, Thermal, and Energy Systems</i> organized by NIT Calicut, India, June 9, 2022.	2022	International
Keynote Speaker	Delivered a Keynote Address during the <i>48th National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power (FMFP 2021)</i> organized by Birla Institute of Science and Technology Pilani, Rajasthan, India, 28 th December, 2021.	2021	National

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Keynote Speaker	Delivered a Keynote Address during the One-Day Online International Symposium on Fluid and Thermal Engineering (FLUTE 2021) organized by Amity University, India, 22 nd July, 2021.	2021	International
Keynote Speaker	Delivered a Keynote Address during the 25th National and 3rd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference organized at IIT Roorkee, India, December 28-31, 2019.	2019	International
Keynote Speaker	Delivered a Keynote Address during the ASME 2017 International Conference on Nanochannels, Microchannels and Minichannels , Hyatt Regency, Cambridge, MA, USA, August 27-30, 2017.	2017	International
Best Paper/ Presentation/Poster	Details	Year	Type
Best Presentation Award	2 nd Place to Tonmoy Sharma (student) for the paper titled "Utility of Lubricant Induced Surfaces for Enhancing Droplet Removal in Microgravity Applications", 14th Asian Microgravity Symposium , IIT Madras, Tamil Nadu, India, December 1-6, 2024.	2024	International
Best Presentation Award	1 st Place to Avinash Upadhyay (student) for the Visual Microgravity Contest titled "Sound of Bubble Departure in Adverse Gravity Conditions", 14th Asian Microgravity Symposium , IIT Madras, Tamil Nadu, India, December 1-6, 2024.	2024	International
Best Poster Award	1 st place to Rahul Sinha (student) for the paper titled Biomass Gasification-Based Dryers for Neem Leaves, 27th National and 5th International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference , IIT Patna, Patna-801103, India, December 14-17, 2023.	2023	International
Best Presentation Award	1 st Place to Avinash Upadhyay (student) for the paper titled Understanding the Role of Counterions of Imidazolium-based Ionic Liquids on Boiling Heat Transfer, International Chemical Engineering Conference 2022 , Indian Institute of Technology Patna, India, November 12 – 13, 2022.	2022	International
Best Poster Award	1 st Place to Madhu Ranjan Gunjan (student) for the paper titled "Constant Mean Curvature Based Framework for Modeling Droplet Evaporation on Lubricant-Infused Surfaces," 10th International Colloids Conference , Mallorca, Spain (Conducted Online), December 6-9, 2020."	2020	International
Prof. P. K. Sarma Best Paper Award	1 st place for the paper titled "Acoustic feedback-controlled pool boiling of aqueous surfactant solutions" during the 25th National and 3rd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMTTC) organized at IIT Roorkee between 28-31 December, 2019.	2019	International

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Best Poster Award	1 st place for the paper titled “Pool boiling with aqueous ionic liquid solutions” during the 10th International Conference on Boiling and Condensation Heat Transfer , 12-15 March 2018, Nagasaki, Japan	2018	International
Best Paper Award	For the paper titled “Experimental characterization and modeling of capillary-pumped thin-film evaporation from micropillar wicks” during the ASME THE/FE/ICNMM Conference , Washington DC, July 10-14, 2016.	2016	International
Best Poster Award	For the paper titled “Hotspot Thermal Management via Thin-Film Evaporation” during The Intersociety Conference on Thermal and Thermomechanical Phenomena in Electronic Systems (iTherm) , Las Vegas, May 31 – June 3, 2016.	2016	International
Best Paper Award	For the paper titled “Nanoporous evaporative device for advanced electronics thermal management” during The Intersociety Conference on Thermal and Thermomechanical Phenomena in Electronic Systems (iTherm) , Lake Buena Vista, Orlando, FL, USA, May 27-30, 2014.	2014	International
Best Poster Award	For the paper titled “Characterization of Pool Boiling over a Range of Gravity Levels and Heater Sizes” during the 5th International Topical Team Workshop on Two-Phase Systems for Ground and Space Applications , Kyoto, Japan, Sept. 26-29, 2010.	2010	International
Best Poster Award	For the paper titled “Gravity Scaling Parameter for Pool Boiling Heat Transfer,” during the ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition (IMECE) , Lake Buena Vista, Orlando, Florida, November 13-19, 2009.	2009	International
Teaching	Details	Year	Type
Best Teacher Award	Awarded by the Indian Institute of Technology Patna	2018	Institutional
Other Fellowships	Details	Year	Type
Postdoctoral Fellowship	Recipient of the 2011/12 Battelle/MIT Postdoctoral Fellowship by the Department of Mechanical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2011	International
Future Faculty Fellowship	Awarded by A. James Clark School of Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA	2009	International



Others	Details	Year	Type
Travel Award	Department of Science and Technology Travel Award for attending the 15th International Heat Transfer Conference, August 10-15, 2014, Kyoto.	2014	National
Best Doctoral Dissertation Award	Best Doctoral Dissertation Award 2010 by the Department of Mechanical Engineering University of Maryland, College Park, USA	2010	International
Best Presentation Award	Graduate Research Interaction Day (GRID) 2010, University of Maryland, College Park, USA	2010	Institutional

7. Externally Funded Projects: **Completed: 12 | Ongoing: 5**

Title of Sponsored Projects	Agency/Amount	Type	Status/Duration
Development of Thermally Controlled Modules of Optronic Payloads for Stratospheric Operation (with co-PI Dr. Aswani Assam, IIT Patna)	IRDE, DRDO Amount: 154 Lakhs	Sponsored	2024-2027 Ongoing
Investigation of low global warming potential alternative chemicals to substances controlled under the Montreal Protocol (with co-PI Dr. A. D. Thakur, IIT Patna)	Project Management Unit, Ozone Cell, Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change Amount: 50 Lakhs	Sponsored	2023-2028 Ongoing
Decoding the science of boiling via bubble acoustics: Towards preemptive control of vapor explosion in industrial applications	Swarnajayanti Fellowship Scheme, SERB and DST Amount: 334 Lakhs	Sponsored	2022-2027 Ongoing
Passive Two-Phase Heat Spreader for Hotspot Mitigation in Microgravity of Space	Human Spaceflight Centre (HSFC) ISRO Amount: 37 Lakhs	Sponsored	2020-2025 Ongoing
Strengthening Interfacial Characterization Facilities: Funds for Improvement of S&T Infrastructure (one among six co-PIs with HoD as the PI)	DST FIST Amount: 290 Lakhs	Sponsored	2019-2024 Ongoing
Permanent Dropwise Condensation via Amphiphilic Additives in Vapor Phase (with co-PI Dr. S. Daschakraborty, IIT Patna)	Indo-Korea, DST Amount: 30 Lakhs	Sponsored	2021-2024 (Completed)
Psychrometry Driven Design and Fabrication of An All-Season Optimal Atmospheric Water Harvester (with co-PI Dr. A. D. Thakur, IIT Patna)	Water Technology Initiative, DST Amount: 32 Lakhs	Sponsored	2020-2023 (Completed)
Assessment of the Use of Modern Robotic and Machine Learning Tools for Addressing Operational Challenges at 3×660 MW Capacity Coal Fired Supercritical Power Plant (as Co-PI with Dr. Atul Thakur, IIT Patna, as the PI)	Prayagraj Power Generation Company Ltd. Amount: 10 Lakhs	Sponsored	2022-2023 (Completed)



Title of Sponsored Projects	Agency/Amount	Type	Status/Duration
Development of an Ionic Liquid-based Ultra-High Heat Dissipation Module for Energy Efficient Boiling Systems	Core Research Grant, SERB Amount: 47 Lakhs	Sponsored	February 2020- August 2023 (Completed)
Development of an agricultural waste based off-the-grid climate control unit for storage and processing of agricultural produce <i>(with co-PI Dr. A. D. Thakur, IIT Patna)</i> <i>Industry Partner: New Leaf Dynamics</i>	SERB under IMRPINT-2 scheme Amount: 108 Lakhs	Sponsored	March 2019 – January 2023 (Completed)
Surface Active Additives for Enhanced Flow Boiling in Microchannels	DST-RFBR Joint Call Amount: 16 Lakhs	Sponsored	December 2019 – December 2021 (Completed)
Acoustic Detection of Leidenfrost Dynamics on Scalable Micro-/Nanostructured Surfaces	DST Nanomission Amount: 27 Lakhs	Sponsored	July 2016 – July 2019 (Completed)
Design and Development of an Agricultural Waste Based Gasifier Heating System for GreenCHILL™ <i>(with co-PI Dr. A. D. Thakur, IIT Patna)</i> <i>Industry Partner: New Leaf Dynamics</i>	MHRD and DST under UAY Amount: 95 Lakhs	Sponsored	August 2016 – August 2018 (Completed)
Enhancement of Boiling Heat Transfer via the Suppression of Coalescence in Microgravity	RESPOND ISRO Amount: 27 Lakhs	Sponsored	April 2015 – April 2018 (Completed)
Flow Boiling Heat Transfer in Scalable Nanostructured Microchannels for High Heat Flux Applications <i>(with co-PI Dr. S. K. Saba, IIT Bombay)</i>	DST SERB Amount: 50 Lakhs	Sponsored	August 2014 – August 2018 (Completed)
Title of Consultancy Projects	Agency/Amount	Type	Status/Duration
CFD Simulation in a Co-Current Pressure Nozzle-Spray Dryer	Haryana Leather Chemicals Ltd.	Consultancy	December 2016 – February 2017 (Completed)
Performance Analysis and Improvement of a Tonne, 7 kW Ammonia based Adsorption Refrigerator <i>(with co-PI Dr. A. D. Thakur, IIT Patna)</i>	New Leaf Dynamic Technologies (P) Ltd.	Consultancy	December 2014 – February 2015 (Completed)

8. Patents: **Granted: 7 | Filed/Published: 1**

S.N.	Patent Title	Name of Inventors(s)	Patent No.	Award/ Appl. Date	Agency/ Country	Status
1	Optical System and Method for Capturing Acoustic Emissions in Harsh Environment	Jha, R., Maurya, A. K., and Raj, R.	Application Number 202431039103	18/05/2024	Indian Patent Office	Application filed and published online
2	An Apparatus and Method for Off-The-Grid Climate Control	Sunil, Sinha, R., Raj, R., Thakur, A. D., Shukla, A., and Agarwal, A.	Indian Patent Number 519459	05/03/2024	Indian Patent Office	Granted



S.N.	Patent Title	Name of Inventors(s)	Patent No.	Award/ Appl. Date	Agency/ Country	Status
3	An Improved Heat Sink System for Suppressing Two-Phase Thermal and Flow Instabilities and a Method Thereof	Sharma, D., Kumar, A., Ghosh, D. P., Raj, R., and Saha, S. K.	Indian Patent Number 510610	14/02/2024	Indian Patent Office	Granted
4	System and Method for Extracting Atmospheric Moisture	Shukla, A., Sunil, Raj, R., and Thakur, A. D.	Indian Patent Number 496332	9/01/2024	Indian Patent Office	Granted
5	A System and Method for Controlling the Buoyancy of an Underwater Submersible	Raj, R., Thakur, A., Banerjee, S., and Pandey, U.	Indian Patent Number 453932	22/09/2023	Indian Patent Office	Granted
6	System and Method for Heat Recovery in Gasification Process	Sunil, Raj, R., Thakur, A. D., Rajan, B. K., Chaitanya, B., Sinha, R., Agarwal, A., and Agarwal, A.	Indian Patent Number 390902	01/03/2022	Indian Patent Office	Granted
7	Surfactant Based Boiling System for Zero Gravity	Raza, M. Q., and Raj, R.	Indian Patent Number 314531	24/06/2019	Indian Patent Office	Granted
8	Enhanced Evaporative Heat Transfer Device Using Porous Membranes	Xiao, R., Raj, R., Narayanan, S., Wang, E. N., Enright, R., and Maroo, S. C.	U.S. Patent No. 9,835,363	05/12/2017	U.S. Patent Office	Granted

9. Memoranda of Understanding (MoU) / Agreements (MoA): Ongoing: 2 | Completed: 2

S. N.	Title	Institute/ Organization	MoU No.	Date Signed	Purpose	Duration
1	Research and Development of Low GWP Chemicals Including Blends to be used as Alternatives to HCFCs/HFCs	Project Management Unit, Ozone Cell, Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India	42/1/2018/PMU-OC	05/04/2023	Engagement of research scholars	5 Years
2	Development of Science Payload for Unmanned Mission of Indian Human Space Programme	Human Space Flight Centre (HSFC), Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO)	HSFC/GGYN/SS/MOU/IITP/01	08/04/2018	Developing a passive two-phase heat spreader	5 + 3 Years (extension)



3	Research Collaboration	New Leaf Dynamic Technologies (P) Ltd.	IMPRINT IIA/IITP	26/04/2019	Jointly work on projects in topics of mutual interest	5 Years
4	Research Collaboration	New Leaf Dynamic Technologies (P) Ltd.	UAY/IITP	26/09/2016	Jointly work on projects in topics of mutual interest	3 Years

10. Scholarly Publications: Journals: 70 | Conferences: 117 | Book Chapters: 3 | Technical Reports: 2

Journal Publications

- [1] Azad, R., Sharma, T., Martin, D., Daschakraborty, S., & Raj, R. (2024). Unravelling the surface activity of ethanol-water mixtures through experiments and molecular dynamics simulations. *Langmuir*, 40(33), 17577-17589. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.langmuir.4c01825>
- [2] Sinha, R., Thakur, A. D., & Raj, R. (2024). Investigating drying behaviour and quality of neem leaves using a novel biomass gasification powered climate control unit with built-in humidity control. *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, 158, 107888: 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icheatmasstransfer.2024.107888>
- [3] Upadhyay, A., Kumar, B., & Raj, R. (2024). Ionic liquid as a cosurfactant for critical heat flux enhancement during boiling with aqueous surfactant solutions. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 246, 122962: 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2024.122962>
- [4] Sinha, R., Sunil, Agarwal, A., Thakur, A. D., & Raj, R. (2024). Design, fabrication, and performance assessment of a novel biomass gasification-powered all-season climate control unit for perishables. *Biomass and Bioenergy*, 183, 107161: 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2024.107161>
- [5] Shukla, A., Sunil, Thakur, A. D., & Raj, R. (2024). Experiment and modeling of an improvised atmospheric water harvester for arid and semi-arid conditions. *Applied Thermal Engineering*, 242, 122486: 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.applthermaleng.2024.122486>
- [6] Sunil, Agarwal, A., Thakur, A. D., & Raj, R. (2024). Demonstration of long-term cyclic sorption of ammonia in modified expanded graphite-calcium chloride composites for practical applications. *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, 150, 107206: 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icheatmasstransfer.2023.107206>
- [7] Sinha, K. N. R., Kumar, V., Kumar, N., Thakur, A., & Raj, R. (2024). Dataset for boiling acoustic emissions: A tool for data-driven boiling regime prediction. *Data in Brief*, 52, 109793: 1-8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dib.2023.109793>
- [8] Sharma, T., Erimban, S., Azad, R., Nam, Y., Raj, R., & Daschakraborty, S. (2023). Investigating the vapor-phase adsorption of aroma molecules on water-vapor interface using molecular dynamics simulations. *Langmuir*, 39(49), 17889-17902. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.langmuir.3c02531>
- [9] Upadhyay, A., Hazra, S. K., Assam, A., & Raj, R. (2023). Review of the current status and the potential of machine learning tools in boiling heat transfer. *Numerical Heat Transfer, Part B- Fundamentals*, 1-44. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10407790.2023.2266770>
- [10] Upadhyay, A., Kumar, B., Kumar, N., & Raj, R. (2023). Simultaneous enhancement of critical heat flux and heat transfer coefficient via in-situ deposition of ionic liquids during pool boiling. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 208, 124066: 1-11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheatmasstransfer.2023.124066>
- [11] Hedau, G., Qadeer, Md., Gulhane, N. P., Raj, R., & Saha, S. K. (2023). On the importance of fluidic manifold design and orientation on flow boiling instability in microchannel heat sinks. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 209, 124120: 1-19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheatmasstransfer.2023.124120>
- [12] Chaitanya, B., Gunjan, M. R., Sanargi, R. N., Raj, R., & Thakur, A. D. (2022). Per-fluorinated chemical-free robust superhydrophobic copper surface using a scalable technique. *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 278, 125667: 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matchemphys.2021.125667>
- [13] Hedau, G., Raj, R., & Saha, S. K. (2022). Complete suppression of flow boiling instability in microchannel heat sinks using a combination of inlet restrictor and flexible dampener. *International*



- Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 182, 121937: 1–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jheatmasstransfer.2021.121937>
- [14] Sinha, K. N. R., Kumar, V., Kumar, N., Thakur, A., & Raj, R. (2021). Deep learning the sound of boiling for advance prediction of boiling crisis. *Cell Reports Physical Science*, 2(3), 100382: 1–14.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xcrp.2021.100382>
- [15] Gunjan, M. R., Kumar, A., & Raj, R. (2021). Cloaked droplets on lubricant-infused surfaces: Union of constant mean curvature interfaces dictated by thin-film tension. *Langmuir*, 37(22), 6601–6612.
<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.langmuir.0c03560>
- [16] Verma, A., Kumar, N., & Raj, R. (2021). Direct prediction of foamability of aqueous surfactant solutions using property values. *Journal of Molecular Liquids*, 323, 114635: 1–10.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molliq.2020.114635>
- [17] Hedau, G., Raj, R., & Saha, S. K. (2021). Effect of outlet plenum design on flow boiling heat transfer in microchannel heat sinks. *Thermal Science and Engineering Progress*, 23, 100868: 1–19.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsep.2021.100868>
- [18] Kumar, A., Gunjan, M. R., & Raj, R. (2020). On the validity of force balance models for predicting gravity-induced detachment of pendant drops and bubbles. *Physics of Fluids*, 32(10), 101703: 1–5.
<https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0025488>
- [19] Kumar, V., Sinha, K. N. R., & Raj, R. (2020). Leidenfrost phenomenon during quenching in aqueous solutions: Effect of evaporation-induced concentration gradients. *Soft Matter*, 16, 6145–6154.
<https://doi.org/10.1039/D0SM00622J>
- [20] Gunjan, M. R., Kumar, A., & Raj, R. (2020). Droplets on lubricant-infused surfaces: Combination of constant mean curvature interfaces with Neumann triangle boundary conditions. *Langmuir*, 31(11), 2974–2983. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.langmuir.9b03927>
- [21] Sarode, A., Raj, R., & Bhargav, A. (2020). On the role of confinement plate wettability on pool boiling heat transfer. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 156, 119723: 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jheatmasstransfer.2020.119723>
- [22] Kumar, N., Sinha, K. N. R., Raza, M. Q., Verma, A., Seth, D., Jasvanth, V. S., & Raj, R. (2020). Design, fabrication, and performance evaluation of a novel orientation-independent and wickless heat spreader. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 153, 119572: 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jheatmasstransfer.2020.119572>
- [23] Hedau, G., Dey, P., Raj, R., & Saha, S. K. (2020). Experimental and numerical investigation of the effect of number of parallel microchannels on flow boiling heat transfer. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 158, 119973: 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jheatmasstransfer.2020.119973>
- [24] Ghosh, D. P., Sharma, D., Kumar, A., Saha, S. K., & Raj, R. (2020). An ingenious fluidic capacitor for complete suppression of thermal fluctuations in two-phase microchannel heat sinks. *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, 110, 104347: 1–8.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icheatmasstransfer.2019.104347>
- [25] Kumar, A., Gunjan, M. R., Jakhar, K., Thakur, A., & Raj, R. (2020). Unified framework for mapping shape and stability of pendant drops including the effect of contact angle hysteresis. *Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects*, 597, 124619: 1–10.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.colsurfa.2020.124619>
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- [27] Rahman, O. S. A., Mukherjee, B., Priyadershini, S., Gunjan, M. R., Raj, R., Aruna, S. T., & Kehsri, A. K. (2020). Investigating the wetting phenomena and fabrication of sticky, para-hydrophobic cerium oxide coating. *Journal of the European Ceramic Society*, 40(15), 5749–5757.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeurceramsoc.2020.06.028>
- [28] Hedau, G., Dey, P., Raj, R., & Saha, S. K. (2020). Combined effect of inlet restrictor and nanostructure on two-phase flow performance of parallel microchannel heat sinks. *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, 153, 106339: 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijthermalsci.2020.106339>
- [29] Sarode, A., Raj, R., & Bhargav, A. (2020). Scalable macroscale wettability patterns for pool boiling heat transfer enhancement. *Heat and Mass Transfer*, 56, 989–1000.
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- [53] Chattopadhyay, A., Thakur, A., & Raj, R. (2015, December 14–16). Spline-based modeling of static and sliding droplets with contact angle hysteresis. *42nd National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power*, National Institute of Technology, Surathkal, India.
- [54] Wei, M., Somasundaram, S., He, B., Liang, Q., Raj, R., Tan, C. S., & Wang, E. N. (2015, November 13–19). Optimization of biporous micropillar array for enhanced heat transfer performance. *ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*, Houston, Texas, USA.
- [55] Raza, M. Q., & Raj, R. (2015, April 26–30). Surfactant-enhanced pool boiling heat transfer during surface tension dominated boiling regime. *9th International Conference on Boiling and Condensation Heat Transfer*, Boulder, Colorado, USA.
- [56] Chattopadhyay, A., Thakur, A., & Raj, R. (2014, December 12–14). Spline-based two-dimensional modeling of droplets on rough and heterogeneous surfaces. *5th International and 41st National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power*, Kanpur, India.
- [57] Raza, M. Q., & Raj, R. (2014, December 8–11). Pool boiling heat transfer with aqueous surfactant solutions: Importance of time scales. *IUTAM Symposium on Multiphase Flows with Phase Change: Challenges and Opportunities*, Hyderabad, India.
- [58] Raj, R., & Wang, E. N. (2014, August 10–15). Influence of dynamic wettability on evaporation kinetics of microscopic sessile droplets. *The 15th International Heat Transfer Conference*, Kyoto, Japan.
- [59] Lu, Z., Narayanan, S., Hanks, D. F., Raj, R., Xiao, R., Antao, D. S., & Wang, E. N. (2014, August 10–15). Modeling of nanoporous membranes for high flux thin film evaporation. *The 15th International Heat Transfer Conference*, Kyoto, Japan.
- [60] Hanks, D. F., Lu, Z., Bagnall, K. R., Narayanan, S., Raj, R., Xiao, R., & Wang, E. N. (2014, May 27–30). Nanoporous evaporative device for advanced electronics thermal management. *The Intersociety Conference on Thermal and Thermomechanical Phenomena in Electronic Systems (ITHERM)*, Orlando, FL, USA. **Best Paper Award**



- [61] Humplik, T., Raj, R., Maroo, S. C., Laoui, T., & Wang, E. N. (2014, June 8–12). Selective water transport across uniform sub-nanometer pores in microfabricated membranes. *Hilton Head 2014 Workshop, A Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems Workshop*, Sonesta Resort, SC 29928, USA.
- [62] Liang, Q., Raj, R., Adera, S., Somasundaram, S., Tan, C. S., & Wang, E. N. (2013, December 11–13). Experiment and modeling of microstructured capillary wicks for thermal management of electronics. *15th Electronic Packaging Technology Conference*, Singapore.
- [63] Adera, S., Raj, R., & Wang, E. N. (2013, December 11–14). Capillary limited thin-film evaporation on microstructured surfaces. *ASME 2013 4th Micro/Nanoscale Heat and Mass Transfer International Conference*, Hong Kong, China.
- [64] Adera, S., Raj, R., Enright, R., & Wang, E. N. (2012, July 8–12). Evaporation-induced Cassie droplets on superhydrophilic microstructured surfaces. *ASME 2012 10th International Conference on Nanochannels, Microchannels and Minichannels*, Puerto Rico.
- [65] Raj, R., Kim, J., & McQuillen, J. (2011, March 13–17). On the scaling of pool boiling heat flux with gravity and heater size. *ASME/JSME 8th Thermal Engineering Joint Conference*, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- [66] Raj, R., Kim, J., McQuillen, J., Sheredy, W., Booth, W., Charpie, J., Eggers, J., Funk, G., Funk, J., & Valentine, R. (2010, August 8–13). Heater size and orientation effect on pool boiling of FC-72. *ASME International Heat Transfer Conference IHTC-14*, Washington D.C.
- [67] Raj, R., Kim, J., & McQuillen, J. (2009, November 13–19). Gravity scaling parameter for pool boiling heat transfer. *ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*, Lake Buena Vista, Florida. **Best Poster Award**
- [68] Raj, R., & Kim, J. (2009, May 3–7). Heater size effect on subcooled boiling of FC-72. *7th ECI Conference on Boiling*, Florianopolis-SC, Brazil.
- [69] Raj, R., & Kim, J. (2007, October 14–19). Thermocapillary convection during subcooled boiling in reduced gravity environments. *Interdisciplinary Transport Phenomena V: Fluid, Thermal, Biological, Material and Space Sciences*, Bansko, Bulgaria.
- [70] Raj, R., Prasad, A., Parida, P. R., & Mishra, S. C. (2006, January 4–6). Analysis of phase change of a semitransparent media using the lattice Boltzmann method and the discrete transfer method. *18th National and 7th International ISHMT-ASME Heat and Mass Transfer Conference*, Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati, India.
- [71] Mishra, S. C., Parida, P. R., Raj, R., & Prasad, A. (2005, December 14–16). Application of the lattice Boltzmann method and the discrete ordinate method for the analysis of solidification of a semitransparent planar layer subjected to radiative and convective cooling. *International Conference on Advanced Material Design and Development*, Goa, India.

Conference Presentations

- [72] Sharma, T., Azad, R., Daschakraborty, S., & Raj, R. (2024, December 1-6). Utility of Lubricant Induced Surfaces for Enhancing Droplet Removal in Microgravity Applications, *14th Asian Microgravity Symposium*, IIT Madras, Tamil Nadu, India. - **Best Presentation Award- 2nd Place**
- [73] Upadhyay, A., Raza, M. Q., Kumar, N., and Raj, R. (2024, December 1-6). Sound of Bubble Departure in Adverse Gravity Conditions. *14th Asian Microgravity Symposium*, IIT Madras, Tamil Nadu, India. - **Best Presentation Award, Visual Microgravity Contest- 1st Place**
- [74] Upadhyay, A., Raza, M. Q., Kumar, N., and Raj, R. (2024, December 1 – 6). Enhancing Boiling Performance in Adverse Gravity Conditions with Mixtures of Surfactants and Ionic Liquids. *14th Asian Microgravity Symposium*, IIT Madras, Tamil Nadu, India.
- [75] Alam, Md. Q., Upadhyay, A., Assam, A., & Raj, R. (2024, August 11–13). Investigation of bubble acoustics via experimental, analytical, and computational fluid dynamics approaches. *Annual AeSI CFD Symposium, AeSI CFD 2024*, Birla Institute of Technology, Mesra, Ranchi.
- [76] Shukla, A., Upadhyay, A., Qadeer, M., Thakur, A. D., and Raj, R. (2024, July 18 – 21). Advancing Two-Phase Energy Systems with Ionic Liquid-Based Coating Technologies. *1st International Conference on Advancement in Thermal-Spray (ICOAT) 2024*, Indian Institute of Technology Patna.
- [77] Upadhyay, A., Kumar, B., and Raj, R. (2024, June 20 – 24). Potential of Soluble Molecular Additives in Boiling-Based Thermal Management Systems. *4th Conference on Micro Flow and Interfacial Phenomena (μFIP)*, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong.



- [78] Sinha, R., Sunil, Thakur, A. D., and Raj, R., (2023, October 9-12), Design, fabrication, and experimental investigations of a heat recovery system from biomass gasifier exhaust for regeneration of desiccant, 4th *International Conference on Recent Advances in Bio-Energy Research*, SSS-NIBE, Kapurthala, Punjab, India.
- [79] Alam, Md. Q., Upadhyay, A., Sinha, K. N. R., Kumar, V., Assam, A., Thakur, T., & Raj, R. (2023, May 15–17). Acoustic characterization of bubbles for in-situ prediction and control of boiling heat transfer regimes. *11th International Conference on Boiling and Condensation Heat Transfer*, ICBCHT-2023, University of Edinburgh.
- [80] Upadhyay, A., Kumar, B., & Raj, R. (2022, December 27–30). Simultaneous enhancement in pool boiling CHF and HTC with the aqueous solutions of mixture of SDS and [C2mim][Cl]. *Indian Chemical Engineering Congress & 75th Annual Session of Indian Institute of Chemical Engineers CHEMCON - 2022*, Harcourt Butler Technical University, Kanpur.
- [81] Kumar, B., Upadhyay, A., & Raj, R. (2022, December 27–30). Synergistic effect of ionic liquid on the foamability of aqueous surfactant solutions. *Indian Chemical Engineering Congress & 75th Annual Session of Indian Institute of Chemical Engineers CHEMCON - 2022*, Harcourt Butler Technical University, Kanpur.
- [82] Alam, M. Q., Upadhyay, A., Assam, A., & Raj, R. (2022, December 27–30). Numerical investigation of passive acoustic emissions during bubble departure from an underwater nozzle. *Indian Chemical Engineering Congress & 75th Annual Session of Indian Institute of Chemical Engineers CHEMCON - 2022*, Harcourt Butler Technical University, Kanpur.
- [83] Azad, R., Sharma, T., Nam, Y., Daschakraborty, S., & Raj, R. (2022, December 27–30). On-demand rupture of condensate film via interfacial adsorption of aroma compounds. *Indian Chemical Engineering Congress & 75th Annual Session of Indian Institute of Chemical Engineers CHEMCON-2022*, Harcourt Butler Technical University, Kanpur.
- [84] Sunil, Sinha, R., Agarwal, A., Thakur, A. D., & Raj, R. (2022, November 17–19). Biomass gasification-based low-temperature drying of farm perishables. *International Virtual Conference on H2 and CO2 2022 (ICH2CO2'22)*, Indian Institute of Science Education and Research Pune, India.
- [85] Upadhyay, A., Kumar, B., & Raj, R. (2022, November 12–13). Understanding the role of counterions of imidazolium-based ionic liquids on boiling heat transfer. *International Chemical Engineering Conference 2022*, Indian Institute of Technology Patna. [Best Presentation Award- 1st Place](#)
- [86] Sharma, T., Erimban, S., Azad, R., Nam, Y., Daschakraborty, S., & Raj, R. (2022, November 12–13). Molecular dynamic simulations of aroma compounds adsorbed on vapor-liquid interface. *International Chemical Engineering Conference 2022*, Indian Institute of Technology Patna.
- [87] Sunil, Agarwal, A., Thakur, A. D., & Raj, R. (2022, November 12–13). Comparison of high cycle performance of calcium chloride composites. *International Chemical Engineering Conference 2022*, Indian Institute of Technology Patna.
- [88] Sinha, K. N. R., Kumar, V., Thakur, A., & Raj, R. (2022, June 9). Decoding the sound of boiling for advance prediction of boiling crisis. *1st International Conference in Fluid, Thermal, and Energy Systems (ICFTE22)*, NIT Calicut. [Keynote Address](#)
- [89] Raza, M. Q., Kumar, N., Verma, A., & Raj, R. (2021, July 22). Boiling-based thermal management strategies for Earth and reduced gravity applications. *Online International Symposium on Fluid and Thermal Engineering (FLUTE 2021)*, Amity University. [Keynote Address](#)
- [90] Gunjan, M. R., Kumar, A., & Raj, R. (2020, December 6–9). Constant mean curvature based framework for modeling droplet evaporation on lubricant-infused surfaces. *10th International Colloids Conference*, Mallorca, Spain (Conducted Online). [Best Poster Award- 1st Place](#)
- [91] Kumar, A., Gunjan, M. R., & Raj, R. (2020, December 6–9). Unified tool for mapping the evolution of sessile drop under the influence of gravity. *10th International Colloids Conference*, Mallorca, Spain (Conducted Online).
- [92] Chaitanya, B., Gunjan, M. R., Thakur, A. D., & Raj, R. (2020, December 6–9). Fabrication of robust and PFC free superhydrophobic copper surfaces. *10th International Colloids Conference*, Mallorca, Spain (Conducted Online).
- [93] Kumar, N., Raza, M. Q., & Raj, R. (2019, December 28–31). Boiling with foaming solutions for Earth and microgravity applications. *25th National and 3rd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMT/C)*, IIT Roorkee, India. [Keynote Address](#)



- [94] Raza, M. Q., Kumar, N., & Raj, R. (2019, February 3–8). Critical heat flux mechanisms during pool boiling with nanofluids. *2019 Micro and Nanoscale Phase Change Heat Transfer*, GRC, Renaissance Tuscanly Il Ciocco in Lucca (Barga), Italy.
- [95] Sinha, K. N. R., Ranjan, D., & Raj, R. (2018, December 22–23). Acoustic detection of CHF during pool boiling. *Proceedings of the National Conference on Critical Heat Flux and Multiphase Flow*, Indian Institute of Technology, BHU.
- [96] Kumar, N., Raza, M. Q., & Raj, R. (2018, December 22–23). Pool boiling critical heat flux enhancement in the absence of buoyancy induced bubble departure. *Proceedings of the National Conference on Critical Heat Flux and Multiphase Flow*, Indian Institute of Technology, BHU.
- [97] Raza, M. Q., Kumar, N., & Raj, R. (2018, December 22–23). Critical heat flux with foaming solutions: Mechanism and modeling. *Proceedings of the National Conference on Critical Heat Flux and Multiphase Flow*, Indian Institute of Technology, BHU.
- [98] Raza, M. Q., Kumar, N., & Raj, R. (2017, August 27–30). Vapor crowding-based limit to pool boiling critical heat flux. *ASME 2017 International Conference on Nanochannels, Microchannels and Minichannels*, Hyatt Regency, Cambridge, MA. [Keynote Address](#)
- [99] Adera, S., Antao, D. S., Raj, R., & Wang, E. N. (2016, January). Hotspot cooling via thin-film evaporation. *MARC 2016*, Bretton Woods, NH.
- [100] Hanks, D. F., Lu, Z., Sircar, J., Raj, R., Antao, D. S., Narayanan, S., Barabadi, B., Enright, R., Salamon, T., Simon, E., & Wang, E. N. (2015, May 23–26). Microfabricated nanoporous membrane-based evaporation for high heat flux thermal management. *GOMACTech*, St. Louis, MO.
- [101] Raj, R., Adera, S., Enright, R., & Wang, E. N. (2015, January 10–16). Wettability on micro and nanoscale surfaces for improved understanding of phase change heat transfer. *Gordon Research Conference on Micro and Nanoscale Phase Change Heat Transfer*, Galveston, TX.
- [102] Antao, D. S., Adera, S., Raj, R., & Wang, E. N. (2015, January 10–16). Probing the liquid-vapor interface during phase change heat transfer. *Gordon Research Conference on Micro and Nanoscale Phase Change Heat Transfer*, Galveston, TX.
- [103] Adera, S., Antao, D. S., Raj, R., & Wang, E. N. (2015, January). Experimental study of thin-film evaporation from microstructured surfaces. *MARC 2015*, Bretton Woods, NH.
- [104] Humplik, T., Raj, R., Maroo, S. C., Laoui, T., & Wang, E. N. (2014, January). Optimized zeolite-based membranes for water desalination. *MARC 2014*, Bretton Woods, NH.
- [105] Raj, R., Adera, S., Enright, R., & Wang, E. N. (2013, July 14–19). Polygonal droplets on microstructured surfaces. *Visualization of Heat Transfer, ASME 2013 Summer Heat Transfer Conference*, Minneapolis, MN.
- [106] Raj, R., Enright, R., Zhu, Y., Adera, S., & Wang, E. N. (2013, July 14–19). Thermodynamic model for contact angle hysteresis on heterogeneous and superhydrophobic surfaces. *ASME 2013 Summer Heat Transfer Conference*, Minneapolis, MN.
- [107] Raj, R., Xiao, R., & Wang, E. N. (2013, July 14–19). Experiments, modeling, and optimization of thin film evaporation in microstructured capillary wicks. *ASME 2013 Summer Heat Transfer Conference*, Minneapolis, MN.
- [108] Raj, R., Maroo, S. C., & Wang, E. N. (2013, April 1–5). Substrate effect on the wettability of graphene. *2013 Material Research Society Spring Exhibit and Meeting*, San Francisco, CA.
- [109] Humplik, T., Raj, R., Laoui, T., & Wang, E. N. (2013, April 1–5). Determining the optimal zeolite properties for increasing water permeability. *2013 Material Research Society Spring Exhibit and Meeting*, San Francisco, CA.
- [110] Raj, R., Enright, R., Adera, S., & Wang, E. N. (2013). Thermodynamic model for contact angle hysteresis on rough surfaces. *Bulletin of the American Physical Society, APS March Meeting*, 58(1).
- [111] Adera, S., Raj, R., Enright, R., & Wang, E. N. (2012, November 9–15). Evaporation-induced Cassie droplets on superhydrophilic microstructured surfaces. *ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*, Houston, Texas.
- [112] Di Marco, P., Raj, R., & Kim, J. (2010, September 17–21). Boiling in variable gravity under the action of electric field: Preliminary results of two parabolic flight experiments. *Seventh International Topical Team Workshop on Two-Phase Systems for Ground and Space Applications*, Beijing, China.



- [113] Kim, J., Raj, R., & McQuillen, J. (2012, June 26–27). Pool boiling heat transfer in microgravity: Results from the Microheater Array Boiling Experiment (BXF-MABE) on the ISS. *1st Annual ISS Research and Development Conference*, Colorado, Denver, USA.
- [114] Raj, R., & Kim, J. (2010, September 26–29). Characterization of pool boiling over a range of gravity levels and heater sizes. *Fifth International Topical Team Workshop on Two-Phase Systems for Ground and Space Applications*, Kyoto, Japan. [Best Poster Award](#)
- [115] Raj, R., Kim, J., & McQuillen, J. (2010, September 26–29). Gravity scaling parameter for pool boiling heat transfer. *Fifth International Topical Team Workshop on Two-Phase Systems for Ground and Space Applications*, Kyoto, Japan.
- [116] Di Marco, P., Raj, R., & Kim, J. (2010, September 26–29). Boiling in variable gravity under the action of electric field: Preliminary results from the parabolic flight experiments. *Fifth International Topical Team Workshop on Two-Phase Systems for Ground and Space Applications*, Kyoto, Japan.
- [117] Raj, R., Kim, J., & McQuillen, J. (2008, September 10–12). Subcooled pool boiling in variable gravity environments. *Third International Topical Team Workshop on Two-Phase Systems for Ground and Space Applications*, Brussels, Belgium.

11. Invited Talks

- [1] **Bubble Acoustics: From Fundamentals to Multiphase Heat Transfer Applications**
Taming Turbulence: Advancement in Flow and Acoustic Control
Department of Mechanical Engineering, NIT Jamshedpur, January 21, 2025.
- [2] **Unraveling the Physics of Sound Generation in Multiphase Flow and Heat Transfer Applications**
Two-Day Workshop on Multiphase Flows and Applications to Heat Transfer
Department of Mechanical Engineering, IIT Madras, January 7, 2025.
- [3] **Optimizing Boiling-Based Thermal Management with Soluble Molecular Additives: Applications on Earth and in Reduced Gravity**
DST-SERB Sponsored One Week Short Term Training Program on Thermal Management Techniques
Department of Mechanical Engineering, Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology, Surat, November 18-22, 2024.
- [4] **From Concept to Patent: Navigating the Path from Research Papers to Patents**
National Seminar on Innovation & Intellectual Property Rights
Amity University Jharkhand, Ranchi, March 21, 2024. [Keynote Address.](#)
- [5] **Acoustic Bubbles: A Deep Dive into Sound Generation and Propagation in Multiphase Flows**
Workshop on Interfacial Engineering at Multiple Spatio-Temporal Scales
Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, January 29-31, 2024. [Keynote Address.](#)
- [6] **Engineering Fluidic Interfaces for Thermal Management Applications**
Two-Day Workshop on Thermal Management Techniques: Innovations and Insights
IIT Madras, January 11, 2024.
- [7] **Analysis of Bubble Acoustics for Real-Time Prediction and Control of Boiling Heat Transfer Regimes**
Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering (online)
The University of Texas at Arlington, USA, September 15, 2023.
- [8] **Acoustic Characterization of Bubbles for In-situ Prediction and Control of Boiling Heat Transfer Regimes**
Department of Mechanical Engineering, IIT Gandhinagar, January 6, 2023.
- [9] **Decoding the Sound of Boiling for Advance Prediction of Boiling Crisis**
1st International Conference in Fluid, Thermal, and Energy Systems (ICFTE22)
NIT Calicut, June 9, 2022. [Keynote Address.](#)
- [10] **Acoustic Prediction and Control of Boiling Heat Transfer Regimes**
Thermal Transport Café, May 19, 2022.
- [11] **Decoding the Sound of Boiling for Advance Prediction of Boiling Crisis**
Department of Mechanical Engineering (online) IIT Ropar, February 3, 2022.



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- [12] **Droplet on Lubricant Infused Surfaces: Union of Constant Mean Curvature Surfaces**
48th National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power (FMFP 2021)
Birla Institute of Science and Technology Pilani, Rajasthan, December 27-29, 2021. *Keynote Address.*
 - [13] **Boiling-Based Thermal Management Strategies for Earth and Reduced Gravity Applications**
FLUTE – 2021, International Symposium on Fluids and Thermal Engineering
Amity University, July 22, 2021. *Keynote Address.*
 - [14] **Boiling Heat Transfer with Foaming Solutions for Terrestrial and Microgravity Applications**
Faculty Development Programme on Advanced Engineered Surfaces for Phase Change Heat Transfer Application
Department of Chemical Engineering, NIT Calicut, July 13, 2021.
 - [15] **Bubble Dynamics during Boiling with Foaming Solutions: Implications on Earth and Microgravity Heat Transfer**
Department of Mechanical and Materials Engineering (online)
University of Cincinnati, USA, January 22, 2021.
 - [16] **Enhancement of Boiling Heat Transfer via the Suppression of Coalescence in Microgravity**
ISRO Academia Day 2021, January 7, 2021.
 - [17] **Novel Insights on Fluidic Interfaces in Thermal Applications**
ScienceConnect: Langmuir, The ACS Journal of Fundamental Interface Science
October 10-12, 2020.
 - [18] **Boiling Heat Transfer in Earth and Space**
TEQIP-3 Webinar
Bhagalpur College of Engineering, Bihar, September 25, 2020.
 - [19] **Boiling Heat Transfer in Earth and Space**
TEQIP-3 Webinar
Gaya College of Engineering, Bihar, August 4, 2020.
 - [20] **Bubble Dynamics during Boiling with Foaming Solutions**
Two-Day International Workshop on Interfacial Flow and Heat Transfer in Droplets and Liquid Films for Advanced Thermal Management
IIT Bombay, March 6-7, 2020.
 - [21] **Boiling with Foaming Solutions for Earth and Microgravity Applications**
25th National and 3rd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference
IIT Roorkee, December 28-31, 2019. *Keynote Address.*
 - [22] **Passive Heat Spreader for Hotspot Mitigation**
Structured Training Programme (STP) on GenNext Spacecraft Systems & Technologies
URSC, ISRO, December 16-20, 2019.
 - [23] **Workshop on Research Projects and Publications**
Amity University, Ranchi, Jharkhand, July 2019. Keynote Address.
 - [24] **Energizing the Waste: Biomass-Based Gasifier Heating System for Energy and Environmental Applications**
TEQIP-III Sponsored Faculty Development Programme
Bhagalpur College of Engineering, Bihar, May 2019.
 - [25] **Development of Two-Phase Heat Sinks for Earth and Microgravity Thermal Management Applications**
Department of Mechanical Engineering
Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, April 5, 2019.
 - [26] **Agricultural Waste-Based Gasifier Heating System for Various Energy and Environmental Applications**
TEQIP-III
National Institute of Technology Patna, December 19, 2018.
 - [27] **Two-Phase Heat Spreader for Hotspot Mitigation in Reduced Gravity Applications**
INAE Annual Convention
RCI Hyderabad, December 13-15, 2018.
 - [28] **Pool Boiling Critical Heat Flux Enhancement Strategies on Earth and in Reduced Gravity of Space**
Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar, September 8, 2017.
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- [29] **Vapor Crowding-Based Limit to Pool Boiling Critical Heat Flux**
ASME 2017 International Conference on Nanochannels, Microchannels, and Minichannels
Hyatt Regency, Cambridge, MA, August 27-30, 2017. [Keynote Address](#).
- [30] **Vapor Crowding-Based Hydrodynamic Limit to Critical Heat Flux during Pool Boiling with Nanofluids and Aqueous Surfactant Solutions**
Department of Mechanical Engineering
University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA, August 25, 2017.
- [31] **Critical Heat Flux Mechanism during Boiling with Surfactants**
6th International and 43rd National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power
MNNIT, Allahabad, December 2016.
- [32] **Boiling Heat Transfer: Introduction to Applications**
Workshop on Boiling Heat Transfer
BCE Bhagalpur, Bihar, December 2016.
- [33] **Nanotechnology for Two-Phase Flow and Heat Transfer Enhancement**
TEQIP-II Sponsored National Workshop on Advances in Two-Phase Flow and Heat Transfer
NIT Agartala, Tripura, March 2016.
- [34] **Nanotechnology for Energy-Efficient Thermal Management**
TEQIP-II Sponsored Faculty Development Programme
College of Engineering, Adoor, Kerala, December 2015.
- [35] **Surfactants for Bubble Removal against Buoyancy**
ISRO Satellite Centre, Bangalore, December 2015.
- [36] **SEISMECH 2015, The Annual Technical Symposium**
Department of Mechanical Engineering
IIT Guwahati, March 2015.
- [37] **Role of Wettability on Micro- and Nano-Structured Surfaces for Enhanced Phase Change Heat Transfer**
International Workshop on Thermal Design and Management in Electronics
Bangalore, December 2013.
- [38] **Microheater Array Boiling Experiment (MABE) on the International Space Station**
ISRO Satellite Centre, Bangalore, December 2013.
- [39] **Thermo-Fluidic Transport Processes Near the Three-Phase Contact Line**
Recent Advances in Micro/Nanoscale Heat Transfer and Applications in Clean Energy Technologies
IIT Ropar, December 2013.
- [40] **Thermo-Fluidic Transport Processes Near the Microscopic Contact Line**
International Symposium on Micro/Nanoscale Heat Transfer & its Applications
PESIT, Bangalore, December 2013.
- [41] **Surface Heterogeneity Effects on the Wettability of Graphene**
Department of Mechanical Engineering
Syracuse University, March 2013.
- [42] **Multiscale Transport Phenomena for Space and Energy Applications**
Department of Mechanical Engineering
Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, September 2012.

12. Popular Science Lectures

- Weight, Less Weight, and Weightlessness, *Moon Landing Day, Shrikrishna Science Centre, Patna, July 20, 2022.*
- Finding your Thrill, TEDx Talk, *IIT Patna, September 10, 2021.*

13. Student/Post-Doc Guidance

Postdoctoral Researchers: Completed: 1 | Ongoing: 2

Ongoing

- **Dr. Abhinav Rajan (Ph.D.: IIT Madras)**
Theme: CFD Simulation of Stratospheric Payloads



Other Guide: Dr. Ashwani Assam (Mechanical)

Duration: August 2024 – Present

- **Dr. Soumya Kanti Hazra (Ph.D.: IIT Kharagpur)**

Theme: Boiling Acoustics and Surface Science

Duration: August 2022 – Present

Completed

- **Dr. Jothi Prakash C. G. (Ph.D.: Pondicherry University)**

Theme: Surface Fabrication and Characterization

Duration: December 2020 – 2022

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.): Awarded: 7 | Thesis Submitted: 2 | Ongoing: 9

Ongoing

- **Suriyaprasaad B.**

Theme: Machine Learning in Heat Transfer

Co-Guide: Dr. Atul Thakur (Mechanical)

Duration: 2024 – Present

- **Mohammed Qadeer Mohammed Taheer**

Theme: Low GWP Refrigerants

Co-Guide: Dr. Ajay D. Thakur (Physics)

Duration: 2023 – Present

- **Prashant Kumar**

Theme: Numerical Simulation of Boiling

Co-Guide: Dr. Ashwani Assam (Mechanical)

Duration: 2023 – Present

- **Surendra Prasad Yadav**

Theme: Boiling Heat Transfer

Duration: 2023 – Present

- **Rajnish Azad**

Theme: Condensation Heat Transfer

Co-Guide: Dr. Snehashis Daschakraborty (Chemistry)

Duration: 2022 – Present

- **Md. Quamar Alam**

Theme: Bubble Acoustics

Co-Guide: Dr. Ashwani Assam (Mechanical)

Duration: 2022 – Present

- **Tonmoy Sharma (Prime Minister's Research Fellowship)**

Theme: Condensation Heat Transfer

Co-Guide: Dr. Snehashis Daschakraborty (Chemistry)

Duration: 2021 – Present

- **Avinash Upadhyay**

Theme: Boiling Heat Transfer

Duration: 2021 – Present

- **Abhash Shukla**

Theme: Renewable Energy

Co-Guide: Dr. Ajay D. Thakur (Physics)

Duration: 2021 – Present

Thesis Submitted

- **Rahul Sinha**

Theme: Development of an Off-the-Grid Climate Control Unit with Built-in Humidity Control for Storage and Processing of Perishables

Co-Guide: Dr. Ajay D. Thakur (Physics)

Duration: 2019 – Present



- **Sunil**
Theme: Design and Development of a Biomass Gasification-Based Off-the-Grid Storage and Processing Unit for Perishables
Co-Guide: Dr. Ajay D. Thakur (Physics)
Duration: 2019 – 2024

Awarded

- **Kumar Nishant Ranjan Sinha**
Thesis Title: Acoustic Characterization of Bubble Behavior for In-Situ Prediction and Control of Boiling Heat Transfer Regimes
Duration: 2016 – 2022
- **Madhu Ranjan Gunjan**
Thesis Title: Modeling the Effect of Contaminants and Lubricant Film on the Modes of Droplet Evaporation
Duration: 2016 – 2022
- **Alok Kumar**
Thesis Title: Modeling and Simulation of Fluid-Fluid Interface and Three-Phase Contact Line of Drops and Bubbles on Solid Surfaces
Duration: 2015 – 2022
- **Bathina Chaitanya**
Thesis Title: Fabricating Eco-Friendly Superhydrophobic Coating and Exploiting Biomass Energy Potential for Sustainable Atmospheric Water Harvesting
Co-Guide: Dr. Ajay D. Thakur (Physics)
Duration: 2015 – 2022
- **Nirbhay Kumar**
Thesis Title: Design and Development of an Orientation Independent and Wickless Two-Phase Heat Spreader
Duration: 2016 – 2021
- **Durga Prasad Ghosh**
Thesis Title: Suppression of Two-Phase Instabilities in Microchannel Heat Sinks via Adaptive Vapor Venting
Duration: 2015 – 2019
- **Md. Qaisar Raza**
Thesis Title: Pool Boiling of Foaming Solutions for Earth and Reduced Gravity Heat Transfer Applications
Duration: 2014 – 2019

Master of Technology (M.Tech.): Awarded: 19

- **Ravindra Kumar**
Theme: Numerical Study on Droplet Dynamics Through Multiconstriction Microchannel
Other Guides: Dr. Abhishek Raj, Dr. Ashwani Assam (Mechanical)
Duration: 2022 – 2024
- **Kundan Saha**
Theme: Design and Development of a Portable Augmented Reality Enabled Smart Digital Stethoscope
Other Guide: Dr. Atul Thakur (Mechanical)
Duration: 2022 – 2024
- **Ravikant Kumar**
Theme: Heat Treatment of AA6061-O in Different Quench Media
Other Guide: Dr. Anirban Bhattacharya (Mechanical)
Duration: 2022 – 2024
- **Brijesh Kumar**
Theme: Boiling Heat Transfer Using Ionic Liquid as a Co-Surfactant in an Aqueous Surfactant Solution: Interplay Between Foamability and Wettability
Duration: 2021 – 2023



- **Monisha Daimari**
Theme: Bubble Acoustics Using Computational Fluid Dynamics Simulations
Other Guide: Dr. Ashwani Assam (Mechanical)
Duration: 2020 – 2022
- **Ninad Pradeep Kuware**
Theme: Prognosis and Control of Boiling Crisis by Leveraging Acoustic Emissions and Deep Learning
Other Guide: Dr. Atul Thakur (Mechanical)
Duration: 2020 – 2022
- **Tonmoy Sharma**
Theme: Deep Learning Time-Frequency Representations of Boiling Acoustics for Accurate Prediction of Transition Between Heat Transfer Regimes
Duration: 2019 – 2021
- **Avinash Upadhyay (Institute Silver Medal)**
Theme: Numerical Simulation of Bubble Behavior in Surfactant-Aided Pool Boiling
Other Guide: Dr. Manabendra Pathak (Mechanical)
Duration: 2019 – 2021
- **Vijay Kumar (Institute Silver Medal)**
Theme: Leidenfrost Phenomenon During Quenching in Aqueous Solutions
Duration: 2018 – 2020
- **Ashwani Verma**
Theme: Direct Prediction of Foamability of Aqueous Surfactant Solution from Property Values
Duration: 2018 – 2020
- **Sabya Sachi**
Theme: Flow Boiling in Microchannels with Aqueous Ionic Liquid Solution
Duration: 2018 – 2020
- **Rabindra Sarangi (Best M.Tech. Project Award)**
Theme: Robust Superhydrophobic Surface with Self-Cleaning, Water Droplet Bouncing, and Dropwise Condensation Properties
Other Guide: Dr. Ajay D. Thakur (Physics)
Duration: 2017 – 2019
- **Dugesh Ranjan**
Theme: Acoustic Feedback Control of Pool Boiling with Aqueous Surfactant Solutions
Duration: 2017 – 2019
- **Anurag Kumar (Institute Silver Medal, Best M.Tech. Project Award)**
Theme: Fluidic High-Pass Filter for Suppressing Two-Phase Instabilities in Microchannel Heat Sinks
Duration: 2017 – 2019
- **Ajit Kumar Tanti**
Theme: Performance Evaluation of Gasifier Hot Water Generation System with Pinewood Pellets
Duration: 2017 – 2019
- **Sumit Banerjee**
Theme: Development, Characterization and Control of a Boiling-Based Variable Buoyancy Robot
Other Guide: Dr. Atul Thakur (Mechanical)
Duration: 2015 – 2017
- **Deepak Sharma (Best M.Tech. Project Award)**
Theme: Investigation of Liquid Supply Manifold Designs for Flow Boiling Heat Transfer Enhancement in Microchannel Heat Sinks
Duration: 2015 – 2017
- **Nirbhay Kumar**
Theme: Surfactant Aided Bubble Departure During Pool Boiling on Upward and Vertical Facing Heater Orientations
Duration: 2014 – 2016
- **Guddi Kumari**
Theme: Development of a Data Acquisition Unit for Temperature Monitor and Control During Pool Boiling Application
Other Guide: Dr. Atul Thakur (Mechanical)
Duration: 2013 – 2015



Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.): Awarded: 18 | Ongoing: 1

Ongoing

- Pragati Bajpai (Graduation Year: 2025)

Awarded

- Ansh Saxena (Graduation Year: 2024)
- Manav Agrawal (Graduation Year: 2024)
- Siddharth Merukar (Graduation Year: 2024)
- Priyanka Kumari (Graduation Year: 2024)
- Veer Bahaur Singh (Graduation Year: 2024)
- Kritadhi Maity (Graduation Year: 2023)
- Ayush Gupta (Graduation Year: 2023)
- Jnandeep Talukdar (Graduation Year: 2023) Best B.Tech. Project Award
- Harsh Shah (Graduation Year: 2022)
- Shreyas Taware (Graduation Year: 2021)
- A. M. K. Sarma (Graduation Year: 2019)
- Busireddy V. D. Reddy (Graduation Year: 2019)
- Harshit Agrawal (Graduation Year: 2018)
- Kartik Agrawal (Graduation Year: 2018)
- Karan Jakhar (Graduation Year: 2017)
- Sai Raviteja Bhamidipati (Graduation Year: 2015)
- Ashesh Chattopadhyay (Graduation Year: 2015) Best B.Tech. Project Award

14. Teaching Experience

(a) Lecture Courses (Fall 2013 - Present)

Semester	Course No. & Title	No. of hours/week	No. of Students
Fall 2024	ME 1102 – Engineering Mechanics	6	382
Summer 2024	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	3	34
Spring 2024	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	3	686
Fall 2023	MH 681 – Advanced Engineering Mathematics	3	57
Spring 2023	ME 546 – Multiphase Flow and Heat Transfer	3	5
Fall 2022	ME 315 – Heat and Mass Transfer	3	79
Spring 2022	ME 546 – Multiphase Flow and Heat Transfer	3	20
Fall 2021	ME 315 – Heat and Mass Transfer	3	63
Spring 2021	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	3	394
Fall 2020	ME 315 – Heat and Mass Transfer	3	59
Spring 2020	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	3	336
Fall 2019	ME 209 – Thermodynamics	3	59
Spring 2019	ME 546 – Multiphase Flow and Heat Transfer	3	9
Fall 2018	ME 209 – Thermodynamics	3	51
Spring 2018	ME 546 – Multiphase Flow and Heat Transfer	3	17
Fall 2017	ME 209 – Thermodynamics	3	47



Semester	Course No. & Title	No. of hours/week	No. of Students
Spring 2017	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	6	196
Fall 2016	ME 209 – Thermodynamics	3	49
Spring 2016	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	6	98
Fall 2015	ME 302 – Mechanical Measurement	3	44
Spring 2015	ME 101 – Engineering Mechanics	3	84
Spring 2015	ME 546 – Multiphase Flow and Heat Transfer	3	16
Fall 2014	ME 302 – Mechanical Measurement	3	33
Summer 2014	ME 101 – Engineering Mechanics	3	5
Spring 2014	ME 546 – Multiphase Flow and Heat Transfer	3	5
Fall 2013	ME 302 – Mechanical Measurement	3	38

(b) Laboratory-A / Drawing-B / Tutorial-C Courses (Fall 2013 - Present)

Semester	Course No. & Title	No. of hours/week	No. of Students
Fall 2024	ME 1102 – Engineering Mechanics	1-C	33
Summer 2024	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	1-C	34
Spring 2024	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	1-C	37
Fall 2023	MH 681 – Advanced Engineering Mathematics	1-C	57
Spring 2023	MH 507 – Seminar	4-C	37
Fall 2022	ME 315 – Heat and Mass Transfer	3-A	79
Spring 2022	-	-	-
Fall 2021	ME 315 – Heat and Mass Transfer	3-A	63
Spring 2021	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	1-C	198
Fall 2020	ME 315 – Heat and Mass Transfer	3-A	59
Spring 2020	ME 102 – Engineering Mechanics	1-C	154
Fall 2019	ME 209 – Thermodynamics	1-C	59
Spring 2019	ME 529 – Thermo-Fluid Lab I	3-A	9
Fall 2018	ME 209 – Thermodynamics	1-C	51
Spring 2018	ME 528 – Thermo-Fluid Lab II	3-A	7
Fall 2017	ME 529 – Thermo-Fluid Lab I	3-A	7
Fall 2016	ME 529 – Thermo-Fluid Lab I	6-A	9
Spring 2016	ME 528 – Thermo-Fluid Lab II	3-A	10
Fall 2015	ME 529 – Thermo-Fluid Lab I	6-A	10
Spring 2015	ME 101 – Engineering Mechanics	1-C	84
Fall 2014	ME 529 – Thermo-Fluid Lab I	6-A	10



Semester	Course No. & Title	No. of hours/week	No. of Students
Spring 2014	SE 508 – Seminar	4-C	16
Fall 2013	ME 111 – Engineering Drawing	3-B	40

15. Conferences/Workshops Organized

[1] 27th National and 5th International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMTTC-2023)

Date: December 14–17, 2023

Venue: IIT Patna

As the Organizing Secretary of IHMTTC-2023, I oversaw one of the most prestigious events in the field of heat and mass transfer. The conference, jointly organized by the Indian Society for Heat and Mass Transfer (ISHMT) and the American Society of Thermal and Fluids Engineers (ASTFE), featured:

- 4 Plenary Lectures** by distinguished global experts.
- 13 Keynote Sessions** on emerging research topics.
- 4 Industry Sessions** with participation from leading organizations such as ISRO and DRDO.
- 48 Parallel Sessions** and **3 Poster Sessions** showcasing cutting-edge research.

The conference attracted nearly **400 participants** from over **10 countries**, reflecting its international significance. Of the **419 paper submissions**, more than **350 papers** were accepted after rigorous peer review, underscoring the conference's high academic standards. Selected papers were published in special issues of reputed journals, including **Elsevier ICHMT**. This event not only highlighted the latest advancements in heat and mass transfer but also facilitated collaboration between academia and industry, setting a benchmark for future conferences.

[2] SERB Sponsored Workshop on Emerging Trends in Liquid-Vapor Phase Change Heat Transfer

Date: July 17–19, 2023

Format: Online

The SERB-sponsored workshop, which focused on recent advancements in liquid-vapor phase change heat transfer. The workshop included 13 thought-provoking lectures from experts and attracted a diverse audience, including:

- 25 Faculty Members
- 5 Postdoctoral Researchers
- 35 Ph.D. and M.Tech. Students
- 30 Undergraduate Students
- Industry professionals from national and international institutions.

With over **100 registrations**, the workshop provided an interactive platform for participants to learn from experts, exchange ideas, and explore emerging trends in phase change heat transfer. The event's broad appeal and diverse participation highlighted its success in bridging gaps between academia, research, and industry.

16. Editorial and Reviewer Activities

Editor: International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer, Elsevier (2022 – till date)

Member, Editorial Board, Interfacial Phenomena and Heat Transfer (2023 – till date)

Reviewer for Journals in the area of Energy and Thermal Management: International Journal of Heat & Mass Transfer (*Certificate of Outstanding Contribution in Reviewing 2017*), Applied Thermal Engineering, International Communications in Heat & Mass Transfer, Applied Energy, International Journal of Therm.



Sciences, International Journal of Multiphase Flow, Experimental Thermal and Fluid Sciences, Journal of Heat Transfer – Transactions of ASME, Journal of Electronic Packaging – Transactions of ASME, Journal of Thermal Science and Engineering Applications – Transactions of ASME, Thermal Science and Engineering Progress, Numerical Heat Transfer: Part B, Interfacial Phenomena and Heat Transfer, Heat Transfer Research, Heat Transfer Engineering, Microgravity Science and Technology, Transport in Porous Media, Journal of Enhanced Heat Transfer

Reviewer for Journals in the area of Colloids and Interface Science: Langmuir, Soft Matter, Journal of Colloids and Interface Science, Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspect, The Journal of Physical Chemistry, Applied Surface Science, Current Opinion in Colloids and Interfaces, ACS Omega

Reviewer for Multidisciplinary Journals: Advanced Materials Interfaces, Nature Materials, Nature Nanotechnology, Nature Microsystems and Nanoengineering, Scientific Reports, Nanoscale and Microscale Thermophysical Engineering

17. Other Professional Activities

- [1] **Member** of the Assembly of World Conferences on Experimental Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics, and Thermodynamics (2024).
- [2] **International Scientific Committee Member** for the 11th International Conference on Boiling and Condensation Heat Transfer, Edinburgh, Scotland (2023).
- [3] **National Advisory Committee Member** for the 1st International Conference in Fluid, Thermal, and Energy Systems (ICFTE22), NIT Calicut, June 9, 2022.
- [4] **Session Chair** and **Technical Program Committee (TPC) Member** for the 26th National and 4th International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMTTC-2021).
- [5] **International Ambassador** for the Intersociety Conference on Thermal and Thermomechanical Phenomena in Electronic Systems (iTherm) (2019–2020).
- [6] **Session Chair** and **Technical Programme Committee Member** for the 25th National and 3rd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMTTC-2019).
- [7] **International Scientific Committee Member** for the 10th International Conference on Boiling and Condensation Heat Transfer, Nagasaki, Japan (2018).
- [8] **Session Chair** at the 24th National and 2nd International ISHMT-ASTFE Heat and Mass Transfer Conference (IHMTTC-2017).
- [9] **Session Chair** at the 6th International & 43rd National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power (FMFP-2016).
- [10] **Technical Program Committee Member** for the 6th International & 43rd National Conference on Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power (FMFP-2016).
- [11] **Session Chair** at the 9th International Conference on Boiling and Condensation Heat Transfer, Boulder, Colorado, USA (2015).
- [12] **Topic Chair** at the ASME 2015 InterPACK/ICNMM Conference.

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